

2022

**POLITICAL SCIENCE**

**Full Marks : 100**

**Pass Marks : 33**

**Time : Three hours**

- I. *All the questions are compulsory.*
- II. *The figures in the right margin indicate full marks for the questions.*

*For Question Nos. 1 to 4, select the most appropriate one from the given alternatives A,B,C and D and rewrite the same.*

1. The first Indian Governor General of India was – 1
- (A) C. Rajagopalachari
- (B) Rajendra Prasad
- (C) Jawaharlal Nehru
- (D) Sardar Patel

P.T.O.

2. The first NAM summit was held in 1961 in – 1
- (A) Delhi
  - (B) Belgrade
  - (C) Dhaka
  - (D) Male
3. The Prime Minister of the Janata Party coalition government in 1977 was – 1
- (A) Jawaharlal Nehru
  - (B) Rajendra Prasad
  - (C) Morarji Desai
  - (D) Indira Gandhi
4. In 1974 India gave the Kachcha Tivu island to – 1
- (A) Bangladesh
  - (B) Pakistan
  - (C) Thailand
  - (D) Sri Lanka

*Question Nos. 5 to 12 are very short answer type questions. Each of these questions may be answered in a word or a group of words or a sentence only.*

5. In which year the party system was inaugurated in India ? 1
6. Identify the biggest problem before India at the time of partition. 1
7. Assess one important reason for signing the Instrument of Accession by King Hari Singh. 1
8. What is meant by a Buffer State ? 1
9. Which country led the Warsaw Pact ? 1
10. Why did India adopt Non-Alignment as one of the basic principles of its foreign policy ? 1
11. What does DMK stands for ? 1
12. What is South Asia ? 1

*Question Nos. 13 to 24 are SA-II type questions. Answer these questions in about 15 to 25 words each.*

13. Examine how the Second General Elections in 1957 created history at the state level ? 2
14. Explain "Operation Vijay" of 1961. 2

15. What is Right to Information Act ? 2
16. How NITI Aayog different from Planning Commission ? 1+1=2
17. Why did India need Green Revolution ? 2
18. "Planning need not always be centralized nor is concerned only with big industries and large projects". Elucidate. 2
19. Explain two major objectives of Nehru's foreign policy. 1+1=2
20. Explain "Hung Parliament". 2
21. Examine how people try to resist Globalization in India ? 2
22. Suggest two measures to combat Communalism. 1+1=2
23. Discuss the ethnic conflict in Sri Lanka. 2
24. What is meant by Globalization ? 2
- Question Nos. 25 to 32 are SA-I type questions. Answer these questions in about 30 to 50 words.*
25. Describe the changing methods of voting in India. 4
26. Explain the role of Sardar Patel in the integration of princely states. 4
27. Why did India need to change its alliances since 1977 ? 4
28. "Soviet system has full of loopholes". Elucidate. 4

29. Explain why Pakistan failed to establish stable democracy ? 4
30. Suggest four measures to make SAARC more effective. 2+2=4
31. "Environment degradation is a threat to security". Elucidate. 4
32. Draw the logo of International Atomic Energy Agency (IAEA). 4

*Question Nos. 33 to 36 are Essay type questions. Answer to these questions in about 120 to 150 words each.*

33. Discuss four main problems which cropped up after India's independence.

2×4=8

*Or*

Discuss any four lessons we learnt from accommodation and national integration.

34. "Cold war produces arms race as well as arms control". Elucidate. 8

*Or*

Assess India's role in Non-aligned movement.

35. Write four points regarding the importance of an International Organization like UNO ?

2×4=8

*Or*

Write about any four principal organs of the United Nations.

36. "Global Poverty and Health Epidemic are two important new sources of threat in contemporary world politics." Explain. 4+4=8

*Or*

Explain any two components of India's security strategy.

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