

2022

PHILOSOPHY

Full Marks : 100

Pass Marks : 33

Time : Three hours

Answer all the questions.

The figures in the right margin indicate full marks of the questions.

Answer Question Nos. 1 – 4 in about 150 words each.

1. Explain pratityasamutpada of Buddhism. 8
2. State and explain Sankhya theory of Causation. 8
3. Explain subjective Idealism of Berkeley. 8
4. What, according to Hume, is cause ? Discuss. 8

Answer Question Nos. 5 – 12 in about 60 words each.

5. What is darsana in Indian context ? 4
6. What are the stages of life as set by Indian ethics ? 4
7. What, according to Jainas, is syadvada ? 4

P.T.O.

8. State Vaisesika concept of guna (quality). 4
9. State the relation between science and philosophy. 4
10. Briefly state the nature of moral judgement. 4
11. State the nature of ethics as Normative science. 4
12. Distinguish between moral and non moral actions. 4

Answer Question Nos. 13 – 24 in about 30 words each.

13. Why are some schools of Indian philosophy called astika (orthodox) ? 2
14. Which are the heterodox schools of Indian Philosophy ? 2
15. State the place of Vedas in Indian Philosophy. 2
16. What are the duties of a Brahmin ? 2
17. State the importance of Dharma in life. 2
18. State the duties of a Sudra. 2
19. State the First Noble Truth of Buddhism. 2
20. What is anekantavada ? 2
21. What is material cause ? 2
22. State the literal meaning of Ethics. 2
23. What is volition or will ? 2
24. State the use of the study of ethics. 2

25. Give very short answer of the following :

1×8=8

- (a) Who is the founder of Sankhya system ?
- (b) What is primary quality according to John Locke ?
- (c) How many causes are mentioned by Aristotle ?
- (d) Is Hume a rationalist ?
- (e) What is moksa ?
- (f) Does Charvaka accept moksa ?
- (g) What is the supreme goal of life according to Charvaka ?
- (h) What is the duty of a Vaishya ?

26. *Answer the following questions by choosing the correct answer from the given alternatives A, B, C or D.*

1×4=4

(i). According to Sankhya, there are _____ gunas.

- (A) 5
- (B) 4
- (C) 3
- (D) 7

(ii). Scientific or Critical realism is importantly associated with

- (A) John Locke
- (B) Berkelly
- (C) David Hume
- (D) None of the above

(iii) The words "Moral Philosophy" is derived from

- (A) Greek word ethica (B) Latin substantive 'mores'
(C) The English word customs (D) None of the above

(iv) Ethics is a practical science is

- (A) true
(B) false
(C) sometimes true and sometimes false
(D) neither true nor false
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