

2018

ANTHROPOLOGY
(Theory)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 21

Time : Three hours

All the questions are compulsory.

The figures in the right margin indicate full marks for the questions.

1. Choose the correct answer and rewrite it. 1×5=5
- (a) Which type of hunting technique is used by the Bushmen of South-Africa to kill elephant ?
- A. disguise method
 - B. making circles
 - C. making pitfall
 - D. spear falling

P.T.O.

- (b) Mesolithic culture is also known as –
- A. blade tool culture
 - B. core-tool culture
 - C. pebble tool culture
 - D. microlithic culture
- (c) Morgan has divided the kinship terms into –
- A. two categories
 - B. three categories
 - C. four categories
 - D. five categories
- (d) Avunculocal type of residence is found among –
- A. Kuki tribes
 - B. Khasis of Shillong
 - C. Trobriand Islanders of Melanesia
 - D. The Nayars of Kerala
- (e) Social anthropologists give more attention on the study of
- A. civilized society
 - B. modern society
 - C. complex society
 - D. pre-literate society

Question Nos. 2 to 10 are very short answer questions. Give each answer in one or two sentences.

2. Point out any *one* of the differences between human society and animal society. 1
3. What type of house is made by Eskimos? 1
4. Define family. 1
5. Write any *one* important function of kinship terms. 1
6. Give *one* suggestion to prevent the damages caused by shifting cultivation. 1
7. Schedule technique of data collection is more expensive than questionnaire. Say true or false. 1
8. Why geometric microliths are called composite tools. 1
9. Who is the author of the book "Prehistoric Times"? 1
10. Name the *two* aspects of culture. 1

Question Nos. 11 to 20 are short answer-II type questions. Give each answer in about 30 to 40 words.

11. Name any *four* cultural phases of European Mesolithic Culture. 2
12. Show the difference between a narrow blade and a broad blade with a diagram. 2
13. What are the importance of schedule and questionnaire in social survey. 2
14. Find out the difference between ethnography and ethnology. 2
15. Diagrammatically represent an extended type of family. 2
16. What are classificatory kinship terms? Give example. 2
17. Bring out the functions of clan in Tangkhul society. 2

18. What type of marriage system is prevalent among the Tangkhul Nagas? 2
19. "Culture is a learned behaviour." Explain 2
20. Explain the pressure flaking as one of the techniques of prehistoric tool making. 2

Question Nos. 21 to 25 are short answer -I type questions. Give each answer in about 50 to 60 words.

21. What are the demerits of joint family? Give only *three* points. 3
22. Compare food gathering society with food producing society. 3
23. Write the consequences of agriculture. 3
24. Distinguish between the features of Neolithic culture and Palaeolithic culture. 3
25. "Physical environment influences directly the material aspect of culture" – Justify. 3

Question Nos. 26 to 28 are essay type questions of 7 marks each. Give each answer in about 250 words.

26. Give a brief account of the climatic conditions of the pleistocene epoch. 7
27. Describe the preferential forms of marriage. 7
28. Analyse the relationship of social anthropology with sociology. 7