

2017

ANTHROPOLOGY

(Theory)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 21

Time : Three Hours and *Fifteen Minutes

(*15 minutes are given as extra time for reading questions)

All the questions are compulsory.

The figures in the right margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Question Nos. 1 to 3 are essay type questions of 7 marks each. Give each answer in about 250 words.

1. What is marriage ? Describe *four* methods of acquiring a wife in primitive society. 1+6=7
2. Briefly describe some of the hunting methods adopted by the aborigines. 7
3. Enumerate the characteristics of the Neolithic Cultures. 7

Question Nos. 4 to 8 are short answer type-I questions. Give each answer in about 50 to 60 words.

4. "Culture is the man-made part of the environment". Justify. 3

5. Explain the indirect influence of environment on material aspect of culture. 3
6. State the relationship between cultural anthropology and prehistoric archaeology. 3
7. Write about the C_{14} dating method. 3
8. What is Hand axe ? How many types does it possess ? 3

Question Nos. 9 to 18 are short answer type-II questions. Give each answer in about 30 to 40 words.

9. Explain the degrees of kinship with examples. 2
10. What is the aim of Social Anthropology ? 2
11. Discuss the characteristics of Joint family. 2
12. State the difference between Joint family and Extended family. 2
13. What is Joking relationship of kinship usage ? 2
14. Define Ethnography. 2
15. Describe the nature of family found among the Tangkhul Nagas. 2
16. State the difference between a Schedule and a questionnaire. 2

17. Name the *four* major pleistocene glaciations in Europe. 2

18. What is grinding and polishing techniques ? 2

Question Nos. 19 to 27 are very short answer type questions. Give each answer in one or two sentences.

19. What is Social Anthropology ? 1

20. In Social Anthropology the primary units of reference are societies.
Say Yes or No. 1

21. What do you mean by Environment ? 1

22. Diagrammatically represent a Joint family. 1

23. Draw a Chart showing the families of Orientation and procreation. 1

24. Who are the Tangkhul Nagas ? 1

25. Who are the food producers ? 1

26. *Say True or False* : The factual data is available from schedule. 1

27. What do you understand by three ages in prehistory ? 1

28. Re-write the following statements selecting the right word(s) given below :
1×5=5

- (a) Since Anthropology in India evolved under the shadow of British Colonialism, it adopted the term *Social Anthropology / Cultural Anthropology*.
- (b) Culture is *learned / inherited*.
- (c) Several related families in one household comprising two or more nuclear families constitute *a Joint family / an Extended family*.
- (d) The detailed study of any particular tribe or community is the work of *Ethnography / Ethnology*.
- (e) *The Pleistocene epoch / Great ice age* is considered to be the most important from the viewpoint of man's biological and cultural evolution.