

2016

## ANTHROPOLOGY

(Theory)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 21

Time : Three Hours and \*Fifteen Minutes

(\*15 minutes are given as extra time for reading questions)

All the questions are compulsory.

The figures in the right margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Question Nos. 1 to 3 are essay type questions of 7 marks each. Give each answer in about 250 words.

1. Define Social Anthropology. Mention the relationship between Social Anthropology and Cultural Anthropology. 2+5=7
2. Define family and mention its types. Give examples. 2+5=7
3. Give a comparative account of Neolithic and Palaeolithic periods of Europe. 7

Question Nos. 4 to 8 are short answer type-I questions. Give each answer in about 50 to 60 words.

4. "Culture is static as well as dynamic". Illustrate. 3

P.T.O.

5. Discuss the relationship between environment and culture. 3
6. State the different types of polygamy with examples. 3
7. Describe the nature of marriage found among the Tangkhul Nagas. 3
8. Distinguish between food gathering and food producing societies. 3

*Question Nos. 9 to 18 are short answer type-II questions. Give each answer in about 30 to 40 words.*

9. Enumerate the Causes of Polyandry. 2
10. Describe the two types of kinship. 2
11. Give the meaning of Ethnography. 2
12. Compare the methods of planned hunting and gorilla hunting. 2
13. Analyse the motives of domestication. 2
14. Write the importance of Schedule and Questionnaire in Social Surveys. 2
15. What is C<sub>14</sub> method of dating in prehistory ? 2
16. State the basis of demarcation of the prehistoric period from the historic period. 2

17. Mention the materials used by the prehistoric man for making tools. 2

18. What is Microlith ? What are its main sub-groups ? 2

*Question Nos. 19 to 27 are very short answer type questions. Give each answer in one or two sentences.*

19. What is Cultural Anthropology ? 1

20. Can there be any society without Culture ? Say 'Yes' or 'No'. 1

21. Mention the indirect influence of environment in the life of Eskimos. 1

22. Diagrammatically illustrate a Cross-Cousin marriage. 1

23. Give a diagrammatic representation of a genealogical table of 7th generation from the ego. 1

24. Who is the author of the book, "Social and Cultural Life of the Nagas" (The Tangkhul Nagas) ? 1

25. Write which is applicable : Bulb of Percussion is seen on Core tool / Flake tool. 1

26. What is protohistory ? 1

27. Fill in the gap :

The Cenozoic Era is known as the Age of \_\_\_\_\_.

28. Rewrite the following statements selecting the right word(s) given below :

1×5=5

- (a) If a man marries his mother's brother's daughter, the system is Called *Parallel cousin / Cross cousin* marriage.
- (b) Children of the same parents are known as *Siblings / Collateral*.
- (c) The oldest transport animal is *Donkey / Dog*.
- (d) The factual data is available from *Schedule / Questionnaire*.
- (e) The Mesozoic Era is known as the Age of *Reptiles / Mammals*.