

2016

ANTHROPOLOGY

(Theory)

Full Marks : 70

Pass Marks : 21

Time : Three Hours and *Fifteen Minutes

*(*15 minutes are given as extra time for reading questions)*

All the questions are compulsory.

The figures in the right margin indicate full marks for the questions.

Question No. 1 is objective type carrying 1 mark each.

1. Choose the correct word(s) : 1×5=5
- (i) The branch of Anthropology that deals with learned behaviour of human being is
- [A] Physical Anthropology
[B] Social Anthropology
[C] Cultural Anthropology
[D] Prehistoric Archaeology
- (ii) The type of family on which parents and their married sons and married daughters live is called
- [A] Joint family
[B] Nuclear family
[C] Extended family
[D] Broken family P.T.O.

- (iii) When the relationship of persons is reckoned through birth and descent, it is called
- [A] Affinal kinship
[B] Consanguineal kinship
[C] Affectional kinship
[D] Tree kinship
- (iv) Hunters and gatherers live primarily on
- [A] Poultry products
[B] Agricultural products
[C] Wild plants and animals
[D] Food grains
- (v) Chief hunting weapon of Mesolithic culture is
- [A] Spear
[B] Bow and Arrow
[C] Baton-de-Commandement
[D] Handaxe

Question Nos. 2 to 10 are Very Short Answer type of questions. Give each answer in one or two sentences.

2. What is society ? 1
3. Define family. 1
4. Are affinal kins related by blood ? 1
5. Which aspect of culture is more influenced by physical environment ? 1

6. What is horticulture ? 1
7. Schedule method is more expensive than questionnaire. Say *True or False*. 1
8. Who coined the term 'Neolithic Civilization' ? 1
9. How can you identify a flake as a blade ? 1
10. Is society found among human being only ? 1

Question Nos. 11 to 20 are Short Answer type-II questions. Give each answer in about 30 to 40 words.

11. Find out *any four* points of difference between human society and animal society. 2
12. Draw a diagram, to represent an extended type of family. 2
13. What are different types of family. 2
14. Define ethnography. 2
15. How can you differentiate an axe and adze type of cells ? 2
16. What are the roles played by village chief in Tangkhul society ? 2
17. Draw a chopper showing working end, flake scars with line of force, and cortex. 2

18. Write *any four* important traits that set the Neolithic culture apart from Palaeolithic and mesolithic cultures. 2
19. Find out the importance of schedule and questionnaire in social research. 2
20. Explain the role of clan in Tangkhul social organisation. 2

Question No. 21 to 25 are Short Answer type-I questions. Give each answer in about 50 to 60 words.

21. Write *any three* important functions of family. 3
22. Give some examples to prove that the physical environment influences directly on the material aspect of culture. 3
23. Compare food producing society with food gathering society. (*Any three points*) 3
24. Name the cultural stages of Upper Palaeolithic culture in Europe. 3
25. Explain the disguise method of hunting giving examples. 3

Question Nos. 26 to 28 are essay type questions of 7 marks each. Give each answer in about 250 words.

26. Write an essay on the scope of Social Anthropology. 7
27. Describe the different forms of marriage. 7
28. Explain the Climatic conditions of the 'great ice age'. 7